Table of cases: Singapore

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Case	Citation	Court	Proposition
B2C2 Ltd v Quoine Pte Ltd	[2019] SGHC(I) 03	Singapore International Commercial Court (Simon Thorley IJ)	Trades executed by deterministic algorithms are contracts; unilateral mistake assessed by reference to the programmer's knowledge; crypto assets may be the subject of a trust (first instance).
Quoine Pte Ltd v B2C2 Ltd	[2020] SGCA(I) 02	Court of Appeal	Contracts formed between algorithms are not void for unilateral mistake where the programmer lacked actual knowledge of the counterparty's error; whether bitcoin can be trust property left open; no trust arose on the facts.
CLM v CLN and others	[2022] SGHC 46	General Division of the High Court (Lee Seiu Kin J)	Bitcoin and ether satisfy the Ainsworth criteria of property; proprietary injunction against persons unknown and disclosure orders against exchanges.
Janesh s/o Rajkumar v Unknown Person ("CHEFPIERRE")	[2022] SGHC 264	General Division of the High Court (Lee Seiu Kin J)	A non-fungible token can be property; proprietary injunction over a Bored Ape NFT; service by social media and the Singapore court's jurisdiction over a pseudonymous defendant.
Re Babel Holding Ltd and other matters	[2023] SGHC 98	General Division of the High Court (Aedit Abdullah J)	Moratorium extension under s 64 IRDA for a crypto lender's Singapore restructuring; substantial connection; the lex situs of crypto assets left for another case.
Re Zipmex Pte Ltd and other matters	[2023] SGHC 88	General Division of the High Court (Aedit Abdullah J)	Pre-packaged schemes under s 71 IRDA approved with an administrative convenience class of customers holding withheld assets below US$ 5,000.
ByBit Fintech Ltd v Ho Kai Xin and others	[2023] SGHC 199	General Division of the High Court	USDT is a thing in action and capable of being held on trust; constructive trust over misappropriated stablecoins; the

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		(Philip Jeyaretnam J)	holder of a crypto asset has an incorporeal right of property.
Julian Moreno Beltran and another v Terraform Labs Pte Ltd and others	[2023] SGHC 340	General Division of the High Court	Representative action by Terra/Luna investors permitted to proceed against the Singapore issuer and its founder.
Cheong Jun Yoong v Three Arrows Capital Ltd and others	[2024] SGHC 21	General Division of the High Court (Chua Lee Ming J)	The situs of a crypto asset is the place where its private key is controlled; Singapore jurisdiction and forum over assets managed from Singapore; serious question whether DeFiance Capital assets were held on trust.
Fantom Foundation Ltd v Multichain Foundation Ltd and another	[2024] SGHC 173	General Division of the High Court (Mohamed Faizal JC)	Damages for the loss of crypto assets assessed at the breach date on the facts; the law on valuing crypto assets described as undeveloped.
Re Hodlnaut Pte Ltd	HC/OA (2022–2023), judgments unreported or partially reported	General Division of the High Court	Interim judicial management and judicial management of a Singapore crypto lender; creditors' committee and the treatment of customer deposits as unsecured claims.
Re Defi Payments Pte Ltd (Vauld)	HC/OA 2022, moratorium orders	General Division of the High Court	Moratorium under s 64 IRDA for a crypto lending platform; conditions on disclosure to creditors.
Three Arrows Capital Ltd (recognition)	HC/OA 317/2022	General Division of the High Court	Recognition of the BVI liquidation as a foreign main proceeding under the Model Law in the Third Schedule to the IRDA.

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